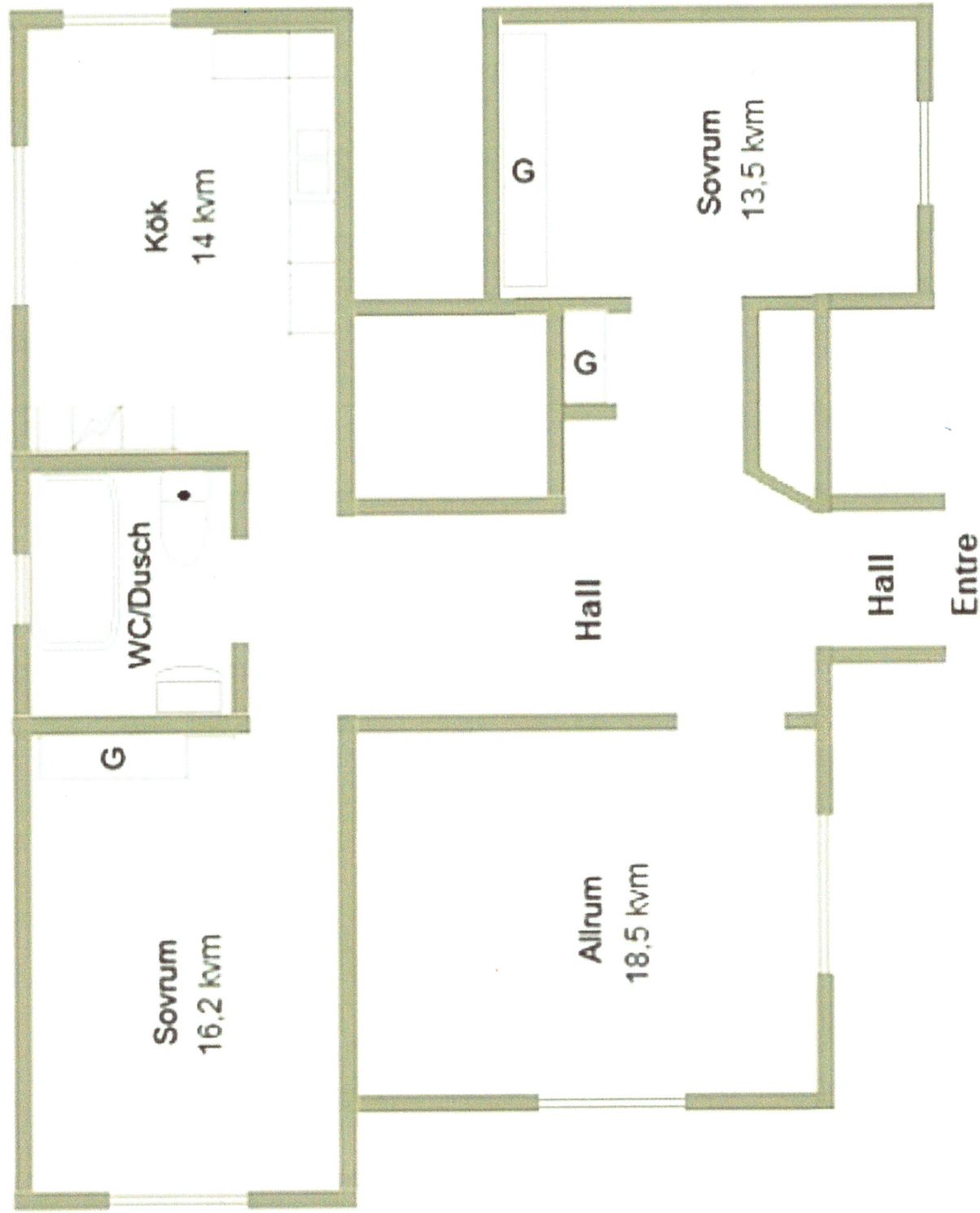




Mitten lägenhet

